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CRIMINAL STATEMENTS OF THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES,

FOR

THE CALENDAR YEAR 1890,

WITH PREFATORY NOTE.

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NOTE ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1890.

Judicial Statement No. 1.—The work performed during the year was somewhat in excess of that disposed of in 1889, as the following table will show :—

	Original jurisdiction.				*Appellate jurisdiction.*				
	Regular cases.	Comparison with previous year.	Miscellaneous under the Code of Criminal Procedure.	Comparison with previous year.		Regular cases.	Comparison with previous year.	Revisional cases.	Comparison with previous year.
1888	108,628	+3,148	3,478	+158	1888	10,620	+ 594	3,691	+ 434
1889	107,817	—811	3,605	+127	1889	10,628	+ 8	3,521	— 170
1890	107,524	—293	3,915	+310	1890	11,188	+ 560	3,252	— 269

2. *Judicial Statement No.* 2.—The figures returned of "cases reported," "returned as true," and "brought to trial," are as follows :—

	Cases reported.	Returned as true.	Brought to trial.
1888	168,976	124,103	111,372
1889	154,607	113,802	110,484
1890	152,829	114,628	110,902

With a decrease of 1,778 in the number of cases reported, there is an increase of 826 and 418 respectively in those "returned as true" and "brought to trial."

3. It would be unwise, as remarked in the report for the preceding year, to attempt to draw deductions from the figures in columns 2 and 3 of this statement. The compilation of the returns is, taking district by district, not uniform. The rules recently issued with the sanction of Government should, if strictly carried out, show more uniformity in the method of compiling the returns, though probably until the returns for 1892 are received it would be unsafe to expect complete accuracy in the statistics of crime.

4. Considerable variation in the method of compilation is noticeable in some of the district returns for the year under report, especially in the number of cases dismissed under section 203 of the Criminal Procedure Code. The variation is remarkable in the returns for the five districts below, and it is not confined to those districts alone :—

Districts.	Number of offences reported.	Number of complaints dismissed under section 203 of the Code.
Gorakhpur	7,911	314
Basti	3,516	1,662
Muzaffarnagar	3,294	1,091
Agra	6,762	362
Fatehpur	2,374	364

5. The difference between the figures for "offences reported" and for "complaints dismissed" in the adjoining districts of Gorakhpur and Basti can only point to a difference in the compilation of returns. It can scarcely be accounted for *entirely* by a more searching treatment of complaints before a case is "returned as true" in one district than in the other. There must be a strong resemblance between the class of complaints instituted in either district. The percentage of convictions (*Statement E*) for the five districts above mentioned gives no grounds for supposing that the preliminary treatment of complaints can account for the difference in the way the returns are compiled, for if that were the case, the percentage of convictions for the Basti district should be higher than the percentage in the Gorakhpur district, whereas exactly the converse is the case.

6. The most important variations in the number of cases brought to trial are under the following heads :—

Increase.	Cases.	*Decrease.*	Cases.
Contempts	119	Public health	114
False evidence	153	Hurt	740
Coin	28	Assault	121
Affecting life	57	Receiving stolen property ...	347
Theft	914	Intimidation	71
Robbery	143	Extortion	108
Restraint	164	Breach of trust	33
Trespass	335	Mischief...	227
Cheating	47	Relating to marriage ...	140
Defamation	33		
Special and local laws ...	352		

7. Along with a decrease in minor offences affecting the human body—a decrease which was observable last year—there has, however, been an increase in offences affecting life and in offences against property. The outbreak of dacoities on a large scale in the Meerut and Jhánsi Judgeships, and in a lesser degree in the Agra Judgeship, accompanied by murder and violent outrages on the person in many instances, swelled the list of serious crime. In the eastern districts of Gorakhpur and Azamgarh the extensive inundations caused by the Gogra and Rapti rivers, with high prices prevailing at the time, and the agricultural distress that existed for some portion of the year in Kumaun, produced an epidemic of petty thefts. The commitments on charges of murder were unusually heavy in the Bareilly and Bánda Judgeships, while Sháhjahánpur maintained its unenviable notoriety for *láthi* quarrels.

Owing to the disturbed state into which the districts of Meerut, Muzaffarnagar and Lalitpur were thrown by the prevalence of dacoities, it was found necessary to put in force the penal provisions of the Arms Act, and to this fact alone the increase of cases under special and local laws is due.

8. The number of persons brought to trial, was—

In 1888	189,719
In 1889	186,569
In 1890	186,635

9. The number of persons convicted in each of these years was—

1888	90,450
1889	91,360
1890	91,404

If, however, we deduct the numbers convicted under the Code of Criminal Procedure and under local and special laws, there were considerably fewer convictions under the Penal Code than in 1889, *viz.*—

	Persons convicted under the Penal Code.
1888	53,639
1889	53,658
1890	52,964

10. Prosecutions were most and least successful under the same headings as usual; but under the first of the main heads of theft and hurt, which together account for over a third of the persons under trial, prosecutions do not seem to have been so successful as in 1889 :—

	Percentage convicted.	
	1889.	1890.
Theft	71·3	69·5
Hurt	18·6	19·2

11. Statement A shows the following results :—

Chapter VIII, Indian Penal Code (*public tranquillity*).—The number of persons convicted shows a slight increase over the figures for the previous year. Convictions were highest in Sháhjahánpur (302), Bareilly (283), Meerut (280), Azamgarh (268) and Mirzapur (250). The chief differences were the increase in Sháhjahánpur (196 to 302), Azamgarh (169 to 268), Benares (70 to 143), Budaun (105 to 174) and Tarái (2 to 22); and the decrease in Allahabad (from 205 to 111), Basti (from 190 to 103), Saháranpur (from 91 to 42) and Bijnor (from 91 to 14).

12. *Chapters IX and X, public servants*.—There was a decrease of 101 in the number of convictions. The highest numbers were in Meerut (174), Etah (129), Gházipur (117), Mirzapur (115) and Garhwál (100). The chief variations were an increase in Gházipur (from 39 to 117), in Saháranpur (from 37 to 79) and in Garhwál (from 28 to 100), while Meerut shows a decrease of (from 258 to 174) and Jhánsi (from 130 to 37).

13. *Chapter XI* (*false evidence*).—There was an increase of 112 convictions. Benares heads the list with 79, while Meerut (74), Agra (67) and Allahabad (60) come next.

14. *Chapters XII and XIII* (*coin, &c.*).—There was an increase of three over the convictions for the previous year. Tarái, Ballia and Bánda show no convictions; Bulandshahr, Garhwál, Farukhabad, Pilibhít, Mainpuri and Jalaun only one each; Allahabad again comes first with 15, followed by Meerut with 12 and Mirzapur with 11.

15. *Chapters XIV and XV* (*public health, &c.*).—There was a large decrease of 1,768 convictions. The returns for 1889 were, however, abnormally high. In all probability the frequent prosecutions for breaches of sanitary regulations in past years has had a good result in decreasing the number of offences under this head which came before the Courts during the year. Districts with large towns show in some cases a most marked falling off; thus convictions fell in Meerut (from 1,504 to 555), in Cawnpore (from 950 to 762) and in Agra (from 501 to 114). In Allahabad also there were fewer convictions by 76.

16. *Chapter XVI* (*human body*).—Convictions rose by 460. The figures for the previous year were, however, unusually low. In seven districts the convictions exceeded 500, *viz.*, Sháhjahánpur (709), Moradabad (658), Gorakhpur (632), Allahabad (541), Bareilly (524), Mirzapur (510) and Agra (506). The chief differences in the returns from those of the previous year are an increase in Sháhjahánpur (from 505 to 709), in Mirzapur (276 to 510), in Moradabad (564 to 658), in Agra (388 to 506) and in Bareilly (417 to 524), while in Benares the figures fell from 498 to 361, in Bijnor from 247 to 170, in Etah from 431 to 348 and in Basti from 330 to 191.

17. *Chapter XVII* (*property*).—The convictions show for the provinces an increase of 584 over those for 1889. Owing to inundations from the Gogra and Rapti in the Gorakhpur and Azamgarh districts there was considerable distress, which led to an outbreak of petty pilfering. In Cawnpore bad harvests are said to have increased the crime statistics.

There were over 1,000 convictions in the following districts :—Gorakhpur (2,250), Azamgarh (1,958), Allahabad (1,938), Cawnpore (1,580), Meerut (1,355), Budaun (1,227), Benares (1,133), Gházipur (1,093), Bareilly (1,087), Sháhjahánpur (1,078), Jaunpur (1,037) and Moradabad (1,054).

The most noticeable differences are an increase of 511 in Azamgarh, of 309 in Gorakhpur, of 318 in Budaun, of 281 in Cawnpore, of 124 in Saháranpur, of 121 in Jaunpur and of 109 in Aligarh; while there is a falling-off of 214 in Bareilly, 203 in Mirzapur, 194 in Etah, 140 in Pilibhít, 159 in Benares, 173 in Bánda, 144 in Basti, 127 in Lalitpur and 98 in Jhánsi.

18. *Chapters XVIII to XXII (Miscellaneous).*—There is a decrease of 114. The principal convictions were in Gorakhpur (70) and in Allahabad (40).

19. *Judicial Statement No.* 3.—The number of miscellaneous proceedings under the Code of Criminal Procedure has risen from 3,711 to 4,132, and of persons concerned from 7,703 to 8,084. The number of persons convicted has, however, fallen from 4,487 to 4,470. Prosecutions were therefore less successful than in the previous year. The most noticeable features in the returns are the large increase in proceedings to furnish security for good behaviour and in the number of persons bound over, and a very marked decrease in the number of persons convicted in regard to public nuisances.

20. *Statement C.*—The provisions of section 250, regarding frivolous complaints, were again in very few instances put in force by Magistrates. Meerut with 29 persons dealt with under the section, Budaun with 22 and Cawnpore with 15 show best. In eleven districts—Dehra Dún, Aligarh, Garhwál, Tarái, Bareilly, Etah, Jhánsi, Lalitpur, Bánda, Hamírpur and Azamgarh—there were no cases. In many of these districts the number of frivolous and vexatious complaints is reported as large, but Magistrates showed no disposition to check the vicious practice of harassing innocent persons by preferring groundless charges. The somewhat elaborate procedure required by the section in all probability deters Magistrates from enforcing its provisions as frequently as they might. The extension of the procedure to warrant cases by section 650 of the Code is a step in the right direction, and if its provisions are judiciously worked, the number of frivolous or vexatious complaints should decrease rapidly within the next few years.

21. Proceedings against witnesses were taken in ten districts, whereas in the previous year they were confined to only three districts. Sháhjahánpur again heads the list with 32 witnesses concerned. The other districts, with the exception of Cawnpore (16), show few witnesses concerned.

22. The bail or recognizances of 220 persons against 231 in the previous year were forfeited. Agra shows 24, Allahabad 21, Jaunpur 19, Mirzapur 17 and Gházipur 16 persons. As was noticed in the report for 1889, the forfeitures were chiefly confined to the eastern districts of the province.

23. One hundred and eighty four jurors or assessors were proceeded against for non-attendance against 107 in 1889, and 64 compared with 46 were fined. The Judgeships showing most persons concerned are Benares (23), Sháhjahánpur (21), Aligarh and Cawnpore (19 a-piece) and Meerut (16). Mr. Nicholls, Judge of Benares, considers that the number of proceedings taken under section 332 of the Code is due to the want of proper accommodation in his court-house for jurors and assessors, and that if their convenience were a little more studied by Government their duties would not be so unpalatable to them. The want of accommodation is referred to by more than one Judge, and if it is not proposed to give some remuneration to jurors and assessors for their services or afford them proper accommodation proceedings for non-attendance will in all probability be on the increase. Every Sessions Court should contain a room which can be set apart for the reception of jurors and assessors while detained upon public service.

24. Proceedings to prevent a breach of the peace were numerous in Saháranpur with 351 persons called upon to show cause, in Sháhjahánpur with 231 and in Mirzapur with 228 persons. In Aligarh, as in the preceding year, no one was called upon to show cause, and in some of the larger districts proceedings under Chapter VIII were singularly few. There were 1,774 persons actually bound over against 1,840 in the previous year.

25. There were 1,316 persons against 1,315 who were called upon to show cause why they should not furnish security for good behaviour. Security was actually demanded from 1,220 persons against 815, an increase of 405.

The chief increase in proceedings of this kind was in Meerut (85 to 145) and in Lalitpur (12 to 128). In consequence of the dacoities in these two districts it was found necessary to put in force the penal provisions of Chapter VIII. Benares heads the list with 197, while Allahabad (with 115) and Sháhjahánpur (with 104) in addition to the districts already mentioned show over 100 proceedings taken under the chapter. Cawnpore again, amongst the larger districts, shows very few (12) proceedings. In several districts proceedings for good behaviour were very unsuccessful.

26. The only districts in which proceedings relating to public nuisances were in any way numerous were Gorakhpur (258), Allahabad (239) and Agra (162). In 24 districts no person was proceeded against.

27. The number of persons concerned in proceedings regarding disputed possession has risen from 459 to 541. As in previous years, these proceedings are most numerous in the eastern districts.

28. Benares again heads the list with 85 in maintenance cases. In Allahabad (46), Mirzapur (45) and Gorakhpur (42) these cases were fairly numerous.

29. *Judicial Statement No.* 4.—The work done by the different classes of Courts for three years is as follows :—

		Cases.
Benches of Magistrates ...	1888	17,669
	1889	15 410
	1890	18,629
Unpaid Magistrates sitting singly	1888	11,550
	1889	13,849
	1890	10,722
Stipendiary Magistrates ...	1888	81,284
	1889	80,026
	1890	80,438
Sessions Judges ...	1888	1,593
	1889	1,525
	1890	1,648
High Court	1888	10
	1889	12
	1890	2

30. District Magistrates disposed of 2,216 original cases against 1,171 in 1889 and of 870 referred cases against 895. The original work was almost double that done in 1889.

31. The work of Honorary Magistrates, whether sitting in benches or singly, continues to be highly spoken of, and in most instances is said to meet with the approbation of the public. During the year two benches were created at Khurja and Sikandrabad in the Bulandshahr district.

The benches in the following districts disposed of a large number of cases :—

	Cases.
Benares	2,668
Agra	2,421
Cawnpore	2,371
Allahabad	1,574

32. The number of persons convicted by the different classes of Courts and the percentages they bore to the number tried is shown in the following table. Under the head of Magistrates committals and references have been counted as convictions for the purpose of deducing the percentage.

	1888.		1889.		1890.	
	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.
Magistrates	91,520	49.	93,483	50·7	93,670	50·5
Courts of Session ...	1,769	68·	1,562	59·3	1,918	64·
High Court	10	66·	8	66·	1	50·

33. There has been a considerable increase in the number of persons convicted on summary trial in all Courts, except those of stipendiary Magistrates, being in—

	Special Magistrates.	Stipendiary Magistrates.	District Magistrates.	Benches.
1888		6,048	546	4,930
1889	705	6,141	395	4,534
1890	841	5,736	952	5,122

34. The highest and lowest percentages of convictions were—

In Courts of Session (Statement D).

Dehra Dún	100	Jaunpur	46
Kumaun	93	Mainpuri...	47
Agra	91	Ballia	53
Hamírpur	84	Saháranpur	54
Gházipur	82	Bánda	54
Muttra	81		

In Courts of Magistrates (Statement E).

Jhánsi	70	Tarái	28
Dehra Dún	65	Bijnor	33
Garhwál	62	Jaunpur	33
Kumaun	61	Bulandshahr...	36
		Pilibhít	37
		Basti	40

35. The chief variations are as follows :—

Courts of Session.

Increase.		*Decrease.*	
Muzaffarnagar	50 to 76	Etáwah	80 to 58
Kumaun	66 to 93	Jhánsi	84 to 69
Tarái	33 to 67	Lalitpur	100 to 56
Bijnor	48 to 68	Bánda	81 to 54
Pilibhít	47 to 67	Jaunpur	80 to 46
Agra	70 to 91		
Etah	34 to 71		
Hamírpur	65 to 84		
Gházipur	66 to 82		

Courts of Magistrates.

Increase.		*Decrease.*	
Jhánsi	58 to 70	Tarái	40 to 28
Mainpuri	41 to 49	Etah	51 to 41
Allahabad	52 to 59	Ballia	66 to 57
		Bulandshahr	44 to 36
		Lalitpur	61 to 54

36. *Judicial Statement No. 2, column 9 ; Judicial Statement No. 3, column 6, and Statements B, D. and E.*—The number of cases and persons remaining under trial at the close of the year as compared with the two previous years was—

		Cases.	Persons.
Courts of Session ...	1888	172	309
	1889	161	244
	1890	210	386
Courts of Magistrates,	1888	1,241	2,343
	1889	1,390	2,769
	1890	1,533	3,019

showing a regular tendency to increase in the Courts of Magistrates. The largest numbers awaiting trial were in Courts of Session, Lalitpur 49 and Bareilly 31 ; in Magistrates' Courts, Benares 413, Gorakhpur 267 and Meerut 232.

37. *Judicial Statement No. 4.*—The average duration of cases is the same as in the three previous years in the Courts of Magistrates, namely, five days. In the Courts of Session it has risen from 39 to 43 days. The Lalitpur dacoity cases had to stand over until January 1891, when the Additional Sessions Judge, Mr. Bird, who was appointed to dispose of them, joined the district. This increased the duration in Courts of Session.

38. *Statements F and G.*—The following table shows the number of witnesses who attended the Courts, who were examined, who received their expenses, and the amount paid to them during three years :—

	Number of witnesses attended.			Number of witnesses examined			Number paid.			Amount paid.		
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888. Rs.	1889. Rs.	1890. Rs.
Courts of Magistrates,	397,441	397,358	401,427	357,206	347,712	361,004	84,053	87,311	91,864	31,506	35,210	36,883
Courts of Session ...	16,768	16,698	19,787	13,036	11,975	14,347	13,034	11,040	14,118	10,863	9,153	12,540
High Court ...	149	123	27	135	78	25	149	100	25	2,486	2,257	228

39. In the Magisterial Courts 358,466 witnesses, or, as last year, 89 per cent. of those who attended, were discharged on the first day, 33,360 on the second, 7,043 on the third and 2,558 after the third day.

40. The largest number of witnesses detained over three days was in Gorakhpur (424), Sháhjahánpur (421), Benares (229), Gházipur (188) and Agra (141). Considering the increase in the number of witnesses attending the Courts, the figures show an improvement on those of the previous year.

41. A large number were detained until the third day in the following districts :—

Gorakhpur	759	Gházipur	519
Sháhjahánpur	706	Benares	476
Bareilly	632	Farukhabad	338

42. Sixty-four per cent., compared with 69 per cent. in the previous year, of witnesses who attended Courts of Session were discharged on the first day. On the first day 12,645, on the second day 3,967, on the third day 1,565 and after the third day 1,610 witnesses were discharged. The returns are not so favourable as those of 1889.

43. Meerut takes the lead in the number of witnesses who attended Courts of Session and in the number (264) detained over the third day. Sháhjahánpur with 212 and Etáwah with 188 follow closely. An Additional Judge was sent to Meerut to dispose of the dacoity charges against Jhanda's gang.

44. The proportion of witnesses who received expenses has increased both in Courts of Session and in Magisterial Courts, being—

	Courts of Session.	Magisterial Courts.
1889	69 per cent.	22·5
1890	71 „	22·8

The variation, however, in several districts remains extreme. The Hamírpur Magistrates again paid most witnesses (75 per cent.). Lalitpur with 59 per cent. and Jalaun with 50 per cent. show a high percentage, while the Tarái Magistrates (7 per cent.) paid fewest witnesses. Benares and Saháranpur with 8 per cent. each, show that little attention was given to this subject in those districts. As a rule the Magistrates at headquarters make liberal payments, while the Tahsíldár-Magistrates make few or no payments.

45. The average amount paid to each witness was Rs. 9-0-7 against Rs. 22-8-0 in the High Court, annas 14-2 against annas 12-10 in Courts of Session, and annas 6-5, as last year, in Courts of Magistrates.

46. In Courts of Magistrates 89·9 per cent. of witnesses who attended and in Courts of Session 72·5 were examined.

In the Court of the Joint Magistrate of Dehra Dún out of 1,396 witnesses who attended no less than 764 were discharged without examination.

In the following Courts of Session a considerable proportion of witnesses who attended were discharged without examination :—

Courts of Session.	Number discharged after examination.	Number discharged without examination.
Agra	995	764
Bareilly	975	505
Sháhjahánpur	676	411

47. The following Courts of Session show, on the other hand, few witnesses discharged :—

Courts of Session.	Number discharged after examination.	Number discharged without examination.
Jhánsi	... 418	8
Saháranpur	... 726	42

All witnesses at Saháranpur are shown as discharged on the first day.

48. Some Sessions Judges are of opinion that committing Magistrates do not exercise discretion in the summoning of witnesses on behalf of the defence and do not question the accused as to their reasons for filing their list of witnesses.

49. *Judicial Statement No.* 5.—The number of persons sentenced to death was 90 against 77 in the preceding year and 98 in 1888. There was a considerable increase (of 323) in sentences of transportation, which is mainly accounted for by the convictions in the Meerut, Lalitpur and Agra dacoity cases. There was an increase of 38 whipping sentences, of 1,168 in sentences of imprisonment, while, on the other hand, sentences of fine decreased by 1,120.

50. The increase in sentences of imprisonment is mainly in sentences of 15 days or under, six months and under, and two years and under. The decrease in sentences of fine is almost wholly confined to those of Rs. 10 and under.

51. The number of sentences of simple imprisonment was 1,754, or an increase of 4 over the figures for 1889. Stipendiary Magistrates of the 3rd class continue to award this form of imprisonment in preference to rigorous imprisonment. Mr. Alexander, Magistrate of Etáwah, is strongly in favour of abolishing simple imprisonment. He writes—"Considering how very carefully the amount of hard labour taken can be proportioned to the physical capabilities of the prisoner, and how much better it is for him as well as for Government that he should have some work to do whilst in jail, I am inclined to think that simple imprisonment is altogether a mistake." There is much truth in these remarks, but there must occasionally be cases in which this form of punishment may appropriately be awarded, and its total abolition is scarcely desirable. The fault lies in the more subordinate magistracy awarding it when rigorous imprisonment is called for.

52. It is a moot question whether solitary confinement acts as an additional deterrent. The variation in the number of such sentences as a portion of the substantive sentence awarded is considerable in the different districts, and often in the courts of the same districts. Thus while the number of such sentences was large in Sháhjahánpur (438), Mirzapur (151) and Cawnpore (79), it was small in Saháranpur (15), Farukhabad (13), Fatehpur (11), Etah (8), Kumaun (2), Tarái (1) and Dehra Dún (1).

53. Of the 4,414 persons sentenced to whipping the detail is as follows :—

In lieu of other punishment	3,907
In addition to ditto	394
Juveniles	113

Three thousand nine hundred and four whippings, or 88·4 per cent., were on first convictions, and 510 or 11·6 per cent. on second convictions, against 88·8 and 11·2 per cent., respectively, in 1889.

Whippings were awarded chiefly for the following offences :—

	1888.	1889.	1890.
Theft	2,846	3,055	3,120
Receiving stolen property	489	469	472
House trespass and house-breaking	541	726	697
Total ...	3,876	4,250	4,289

and were inflicted in 17 against 16 per cent. of the cases in which it might have been inflicted.

54. Several Judges and Magistrates comment on the sentences of whipping and seem unanimous in the opinion that whipping is not so frequently inflicted as it might be and was in former years, as shown by the following figures. The years 1877—79 have been omitted as abnormal :—

	Number whipped.
1875	6,092
1876	5,281
1880	6,901
1881	6,222
1882	4,687
1883	4,780
1884	3,193
1887	3,907
1888	3,956
1889	4,376
1890	4,414

55. *Statement* H.—Details regarding fines are—

	Persons fined.	Amount. Rs.	Realized. Rs.	Percentage realized.
1888	56,724	2,64,264	2,27,622	86
1889	57,596	2,79,021	2,35,497	84
1890	56,476	2,74,636	2,24,117	81

Further details are—

	Amount. Rs.	Realized. Rs.	Percentage.
Courts of Sessions	5,213	2,770	53
Magistrates' Courts	2,69,423	2,21,347	82

56. The unrealized amounts in Courts of Session are chiefly due to Benares, where out of Rs. 500 fine inflicted nothing was paid; and to Cawnpore, where Rs. 320 were realized out of Rs. 903. The realizations in Saháranpur and Ballia were inconsiderable. The Rs. 1,000 fine imposed in Etáwah was remitted on appeal.

57. In no district was the full amount of fines imposed during the year in the Magistrates' Courts realized, though in Garhwál only Rs. 20 and in Kumaun only Rs. 69 remained uncollected. The highest arrears were in Gorakhpur Rs. 5,079, Sháhjahánpur Rs. 4,688, Saháranpur Rs. 4,599, Cawnpore Rs. 3,766 and Moradabad Rs. 3,447. Muzaffarnagar and Lalitpur realized, with arrears of the previous year, more than had been inflicted during the year.

58. Less attention was paid towards granting compensation under section 545 of the Criminal Procedure Code. In four Sessions Courts grants were made contrasted with nine in 1889. Meerut heads the list with Rs. 439. Sháhjahánpur again gave the largest amount, namely, Rs. 2,089 in the Magistrates' Courts; Cawnpore gave Rs. 1,104, Kumaun Rs. 904, and Ballia Rs. 606; while Etah granted only Rs. 11, Hamírpur Rs. 15, Aligarh Rs. 18 and Bijnor Rs. 23. For the provinces the comparative returns are—

	By Courts of Session. Rs.	By Magistrates. Rs.	Total. Rs.
1888	465	12,808	13,273
1889	811	10,814	11,625
1890	583	10,625	11,208

Appeals.

59. *Judicial Statement No.* 6 *and Statements I and L.*—The following table gives an abstract of the appellate business of the courts for 1888-89-90 :—

	Cases preferred			Disposed of.			Pending.		
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Magistrates ...	3,367	2,684	3,302	3,265	2,768	3,185	102	71	117
Courts of Session ...	6,650	7,320	7,056	6,488	7,005	7,260	212	315	396
High Court ...	917	829	884	917	860	743	90	59	200

There has been a considerable increase of appellate work in the Courts of Session and in Magistrates' Courts, and appeals in the High Court approach very closely to those of 1888.

60. In the jurisdictions noted below the number of appeals is large :—

Courts of Session.		Magistrates' Courts.	
Gorakhpur	691	Saháranpur	238
Meerut	591	Gorakhpur	228
Farukhabad	512	Meerut	214
Gházipur	507	Moradabad	173
Bijnor-Budaun	451	Sháhjahánpur	168
Bareilly	425		
Saháranpur...	415		

The increase from 519 to 691 in Gorakhpur Court of Sessions is considerable.

61. The heaviest pending files are for Courts of Session, Mainpuri 84, Gházipur 57 and Gorakhpur 49; in Magistrates' Courts, Gorakhpur 21 and Lalitpur 18.

62. Of the 16,527 persons who appealed, the cases of 15,486 were disposed of with the following result :—

	Appeals.			
	Disposed of.	Summarily rejected.	Confirmed.	Percentage rejected and confirmed.
Magistrates ...	5,358	358	3,207	66·5
Courts of Session ...	9,065	2,104	4,609	74·
High Court ...	1,063	97	803	84·6
Total ...	15,486	2,559	8,619	72·

63. *Statement K.*—The result as regards courts subordinate to the High Court for three years is, 1888—72 per cent., 1889—71 per cent., 1890—71 per cent., appellants in whose cases decisions were affirmed.

64. Of persons convicted in appealable cases, 22 per cent. appealed against 21 per cent. in 1889.

The districts in which the percentage of persons appealing to Courts of Session and Magistrates is much above the average are—

Ballia	45 per cent.	Jaunpur	32 per cent.
Basti	43 „	Gorakhpur	31 „
Saháranpur	40 „	Bijnor	31 „
Garhwál	33 „		

65. The districts showing the best and worst results as regards appellants in whose cases decisions were confirmed are—

	Percentage confirmed.		Percentage confirmed.
Budaun	87	Etáwah	59
Jhánsi	85	Bulandshahr	57
Tarái	85	Bánda	53
Fatehpur	83		
Gorakhpur	82		
Allahabad	80		
Benares	79		

66. The duration of appeals shows a decrease except in the High Court. The figures for all courts are—

		Days.		
		1888.	1889.	1890.
Magistrates' Courts		9	15	11
Courts of Session		15	19	17
High Court against	Convictions	28	30	55
	Acquittals	63	87	50
	Total ...	14	19	21

Revision.

67. The following table exhibits the work under applications for revision for 1888-89-90 :—

	Preferred.			Disposed of.			Pending.		
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Magistrates	1,277	1,265	1,170	1,245	1,236	1,143	32	29	27
Courts of Session ...	1,749	1,693	1,646	1,666	1,590	1,542	83	103	104
High Court	780	669	654	780	695	567	58	32	119
Total ...	3,806	3,627	3,470	3,691	3,521	3,252	173	164	250

68. Applications were fairly numerous in the following districts :—

Courts of Session.		Magistrates' Courts.	
Benares	122	Basti	104
Gorakhpur	113	Ballia	88
Azamgarh	111	Gorakhpur	63
Allahabad	103	Gházipur	59
Mirzapur	95	Sháhjahánpur	53
Meerut	93	Muzaffarnagar	50

69. The Sessions Court of Mainpuri with 28 shows a heavy pending file.

70. Of the 7,489 accused persons concerned, the cases of 7,057 were disposed of with the following results :—

	Disposed of.	Summarily rejected.	Confirmed.	Percentage rejected and confirmed.
Magistrates	2,564	1,042	810	72
Courts of Session	3,351	1,858	861	81
High Court	1,019	218	418	62
Total ...	6,934	3,118	2,089	...

The Courts of Session show more, and Magistrates' Courts less, favourably than in the preceding year, when the percentages of confirmations were 79 and 73 respectively.

71. The districts which show the best and worst results under this head are—

	Percentage confirmed.		Percentage confirmed.
Garhwál	100	Saháranpur	41
Tarái		Lalitpur	50
Kumaun		Hamírpur	65
Agra	97	Bijnor	66
Dehra Dún	96		
Etáwah	91		

72. The average duration of such applications has decreased. It was—

	Days.		
	1888.	1889.	1890.
Magistrates' Courts	8	15	12
Courts of Session	19	33	19
High Court	24	22	41
Average ...	16	25	20

73. The original business which came before the High Court in 1887-88-89 was—

	Cases.		
	For disposal.	Disposed of.	Pending.
1888	13	10	3
1889	12	12	...
1890	3	2	1

74. The number of cases in which sentence of death was passed by Sessions Judges and reference for confirmation under section 374 of the Code of Criminal Procedure made to the High Court was as follows :—

	Cases.		
	For disposal.	Disposed of.	Pending.
1888	94	87	7
1889	86	79	7
1890	105	88	17

The sentence of death was confirmed by the High Court in 74 cases.

There was one Full Bench reference on the criminal side.

75. *Judicial Statement No.* 13.—There were 138 trials by jury in the Courts of Session against 124 in 1889. In 118 of these the Judge approved of the verdict of the jury. In five cases reference under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code, was made to the High Court; the verdict was upheld in two cases, and set aside in two cases; the fifth case was pending at the close of the year.

76. In 981 trials out of 1,389 tried in Sessions Courts with the aid of assessors the Sessions Judge agreed with them, and in 202 cases he totally disagreed with them. It is proposed in future to have instances in which the Judge disagrees with assessors shown as regards *persons* on trial before them, instead of as regards *cases*, so as to make the particulars required by columns 10 to 13 more in accordance with the facts.

77. *Judicial Statement No.* 14.—One hundred and one cases against European British subjects, involving 105 persons, were brought to trial, against 79 cases, involving 82 persons, in the preceding year; 72 persons against 45 were convicted. All cases were disposed of during the year.

ALLAHABAD:
July 21st, 1891.

P. GRAY,
Offg. Registrar.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 1—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the number of Judicial Divisions and the number of Officers exercising Original or Appellate Jurisdiction in the North-Western Provinces on the last day of the year 1890, *with the cost of Tribunals.*

Name of Province.	Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Court, but superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of Officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks.
						Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeals.				
											Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Sq. miles.																
Territory in the North-Western Provinces subject to the Criminal jurisdiction of the High Court.	83,350	32,747,240	21	37	179	5	21	37	...	515	1,07,524	3,915	11,188	3,252	...	...	
Total ...																	

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JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 2—(CRIMINAL).

Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted, and acquitted, of each class of offence in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1890.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons.					Remarks.
				Under trial during the year including those pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences against the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Ditto relating to the army and navy, Chapter VII	4	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Ditto against the public tranquillity, ditto VIII	1,305	1,149	1,151	5,905	1,942	3,646	21	296	
Ditto by, or relating to, public servants, ditto IX	240	144	144	217	118	93	...	6	
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, ditto X	2,247	2,003	2,000	3,487	1,373	2,048	8	58	
False evidence and offences against public justice, ditto XI	1,878	1,614	1,615	2,187	932	1,137	13	105	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamp, ditto XII	161	151	151	179	78	96	...	5	
Ditto relating to weights and measures, ditto XIII	135	123	123	165	91	72	...	2	
Ditto affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV ...	1,302	1,139	1,138	3,622	1,078	2,501	1	42	
Ditto relating to religion, Chapter XV	175	75	74	161	119	38	1	3	
Offences affecting the human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	1,429	1,295	1,289	1,889	632	1,011	8	238	
Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and the concealment of births.	145	116	116	138	45	82	2	9	
Hurt	31,407	19,397	18,841	38,147	30,090	7,330	118	609	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	2,027	917	943	1,691	1,243	400	1	47	
Criminal force and assault	12,801	7,928	7,696	13,889	11,213	2,534	34	108	
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour	382	174	171	283	147	108	6	22	
Rape	191	125	121	141	93	41	...	7	
Unnatural offence	76	63	62	77	36	34	...	7	
Offences against property. Chapter XVII. — Theft	23,957	20,273	18,986	25,122	7,089	17,474	132	427	
Extortion	525	169	166	309	220	53	...	36	
Robbery and dacoity	1,341	626	597	1,891	916	656	54	265	
Criminal misappropriation of property	480	253	245	361	202	145	2	12	
Ditto breach of trust	1,251	745	730	867	457	385	2	23	
Receiving of stolen property	4,692	4,574	4,558	6,397	1,787	4,347	44	219	
Cheating	477	629	620	897	705	158	9	25	
Fraudulent deed and disposition of property	19	6	6	24	19	5	...	...	
Mischief	8,518	4,739	4,658	8,838	7,280	1,450	16	92	
Criminal trespass	13,220	10,381	9,011	13,549	6,716	6,511	31	291	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or prpperty marks, Chapter XVIII	214	113	113	178	128	34	3	13	
Criminal breach of contracts of service, ditto XIX	30	21	21	38	28	10	...	...	
Offences relating to marriage, ditto XX	4,207	1,993	1,943	2,733	2,366	305	6	56	
Defamation, ditto XXI	412	234	220	388	303	72	3	10	
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, ditto XXII	1,209	617	601	1,135	914	188	...	33	
Under the Code of Criminal Procedure and offences against special and local laws	36,371	32,840	32,790	51,728	12,843	38,440	105	340	
Total	1,52,829	1,14,628	1,10,902	1,86,635	91,205	91,404	620	3,406	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 3—(CRIMINAL).

Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Code of Criminal Procedure in the North-Western Provinces during 1890.

Nature of proceedings.	Total number of cases before the Courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned.	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
					Remaining.
1 Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XX., Section 250 ...	177	191	8	183	...
2 Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VI, and Section 485 of Chapter XXXV ...	31	67	38	26	3
3 Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII	156	220	70	148	2
4 Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIII., Section 332	156	184	114	64	6
5 Proceedings under Chapter VIII., to prevent breach of the peace	852	3,417	1,580	1,774	63
6 Security for good behaviour under Chapter VIII	1,420	1,816	485	1,220	111
7 Proceedings against public nuisance, Chapter X	513	1,026	310	616	100
8 Possession, Chapter XII, and Section 522 of Chapter XLIII	181	541	225	293	23
9 Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI	646	622	465	146	11
Total	4,132	8,084	3,295	4,470	319

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 4.—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the general result of Criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the North-Western Provinces, in the year 1890.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Village Officer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates, Section 14 ...	12,786	24	3,751	8,080	841	44	86	7,371	3	16,520	
Subordinate Magistrates. Honorary Magistrates sitting singly ...	5,603	13	3,521	2,018	...	52	33	3,351	5	9,512	
Subordinate Magistrates. Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly ...	1,37,085	423	71,327	53,401	5,736	3,785	2,303	77,352	7	2,98,762	
Subordinate Magistrates. Benches of Magistrates	26,696	29	10,084	11,205	5,122	61	305	18,629	4	26,451	
District and Divisional Magistrates—cases referred under sections 347, 349, Criminal Procedure Code	1,293	4	271	914	48	25	31	870	3	...	
Chief Magistrates of districts	4,074	112	1,289	1,216	904	218	261	2,216	9	9,819	
Courts of Sessions	3,370	15	961	1,896	22	90	386	1,648	43	14,347	
High Court	3	...	1	1	...	...	1	2	47	25	
Total ...	1,90,910	620	91,205	78,731	12,673	4,275	3,406	1,11,439	6	3,75,436	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 5—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various Criminal tribunals in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1890.

Class of tribunal.	Persons sentenced to—								Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or surety for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Detail of punishment.																Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.
				Imprisonment.							Fine.									Imprisonment.					Whipping.			
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.			Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
																	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.									
Village officer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates, Section 14,	...	...	..	706	45	...	8,059	166	23	11	7,776	264	16	3	...	.	27,016	26,078	1,513	315	344	92	...	...	37	73	56	...
Honorary ditto sitting singly,	...	...	...	616	20	...	1,404	77	...	...	1,320	82	2	...	...	..	5,013	4,484	113	212	413	11	...	...	31	41	5	...
Stipendiary ditto ditto ...	...	...	..	24,124	1,531	...	30,361	3,312	2,257	1,039	26,605	3,392	241	118	5	...	2,02,250	1,03,807	8,353	5,969	13,560	6,123	3	...	1,445	1,384	483	...
Benches of Magistrates	...	...	...	855	83	...	15,465	28	...	...	15,274	189	1	1	...	...	20,638	18,316	214	374	564	...	...	...	12	14	2	...
District and Divisional Magistrates—cases referred under sections 347, 349, Criminal Procedure Code.	...	...	...	343	13	...	94	540	74	4	73	19	1	...	1	..	1,622	675	72	50	180	117	9	...	312	183	45	...
Chief Magistrates of districts ...	...	...	...	805	48	.	1,03	223	169	54	869	145	10	6	3	...	12,884	7,987	360	13	440	241	36	...	104	106	13	...
Courts of Sessions	90	503	..	1,324	14	..	60	68	17	9	4	27	17	10	2	...	5,213	2,770	58	7	185	27	778	9	1	20	47	...
High Court,...	..	...	...	1	...	.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		...	...	...	...
Total ...	90	503	...	28,774	1,754	...	56,476	4,414	2,540	1,117	51,921	4,118	288	138	11	...	2,74,636	2,24,117	11,207	7,063	15,686	6,863	826	90	1,942	1,821	651	...

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 5A—(CRIMINAL.)

Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the Criminal tribunals in the North-Western Provinces, during 1890.

PART I.

STATEMENT SHOWING WHIPPINGS INFLICTED UNDER SECTIONS 2 AND 3, ACT VI., OF 1864, IN LIEU OF OTHER PUNISHMENT.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												Total.	Remarks.
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.			
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
In lieu of other punishment (*Sections* 2 *and* 3, *Act VI.*, 1864.)														
1. Theft as defined in ... Section 378, Indian Penal Code ...	355	...	894	4	546	9	298	14	94	1	95	17	2,327	
" 380 " ...	50	...	138	22	130	1	77	6	32	...	29	3	488	
" 381 " ...	5	...	18	...	19	1	11	1	6	..	8	...	69	
2. Extortion as defined in ... " 388 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" 389 " ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in " 411 " ...	19	...	100	3	104	2	91	7	31	...	57	1	415	
" 412 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4. Lurking house-trespass as defined in ... " 443 " ...	9	...	15	6	6	1	7	1	1	...	3	1	50	
5. Lurking house-trespass by night as defined in ... " 444 " ...	9	...	29	...	20	...	15	...	4	...	1	1	79	
6. House-breaking as defined in ... ... " 445 " ...	21	...	27	1	25	...	9	1	5	...	4	...	93	
7. House-breaking by night as defined in ... " 446 " ...	15	...	86	1	95	3	88	...	26	1	34	3	352	
8. Offences under section 49, Act XXVI., 1870	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	6	
9. Offences under section 19, Act XXVII., 1871	...	...	8	...	10	...	3	..	...	...	3	...	24	
10. Offences under section 14, Act III., 1880	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	
Total ...	483	...	1,317	37	958	17	602	30	200	2	235	26	3,907	

PART II.

Showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI., 1864.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes. 5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
In addition to other punishments (Sections 3 and 4).								
A.—Section 3:—								
1. Theft as defined in ... ... Section 378, I. P. C. ...	4	15	42	40	26	56	183	
„ 380 „ ...	...	4	9	2	4	14	33	
„ 381 „ ...	...	...	1	...	...	3	4	
„ 382 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Extortion as defined in ... ... „ 388 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 389 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property, as defined in „ 411 „ ...	...	5	12	14	5	16	52	
„ 412 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
4. Lurking house trespass as defined in ... „ 443 „ ...	...	2	...	12	1	5	20	
5. Lurking house trespass by night as defined in „ 444 „ ...	...	...	1	2	...	...	3	
6. House-breaking as defined in ... „ 445 „ ...	...	...	6	4	...	2	12	
7. House-breaking by night as defined in... „ 446 „ ...	...	6	12	10	9	26	63	
8. Offences under Section 19, Act XXVII., 1871 „	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
9. Ditto ditto 14, Act III 1880, „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
B.—Section 4:—								
1. False evidence as defined in ... Section 193, I. P. C, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 194 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 195 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. False charge of unnatural offence as defined in ... ... Sections 211 & 377, I. P. C.,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3 Assault as defined in ... ... Section 354, I. P. C. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Rape as defined in ... ... „ 375 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 Unnatural offence as defined in ... „ 377 „ ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	
6 Robbery as defined in ... ... „ 390 „ ...	...	1	...	...	4	...	5	
7 Dacoity as defined in ... ... „ 391 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8 Attempt at robbery as defined in ... „ 393 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9 Hurt in committing robbery as defined in „ 394 „ ...	...	1	1	2	...	...	4	
10 Receiving stolen property as defined in „ 413 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 463 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 466 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11 Forgery as defined in ... ... „ 467 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 468 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 469 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12 Lurking house trespass as defined in ... „ 443 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13 Lurking house trespass by night as defined in ... ... „ 444 „ ...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	
14 House-breaking as defined in ... „ 445 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15 House-breaking by night as defined in „ 446 „ ...	1	3	...	3	...	1	8	
Total ...	5	37	84	90	50	128	394	

PART III.

Showing whippings inflicted under section 5, Act VI, 1864, on Juveniles for offences other than those specified in Parts I and II.

Offence.	Stripes.												Total.	Remarks.
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20		21 to 25.		26 to 30.			
	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	Subsequent conviction.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Rioting, section 147	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	
False information with intent to cause public servant to use his lawful power to the injury of another person, section 182.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
False evidence, section 198	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Offences against public justice, section 224	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Culpable homicide, section 304	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Attempt to commit suicide, section 309	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Voluntarily causing hurt, sections 323, 324 and 325 ...	5	...	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	14	
Assault, section 354	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	
Kidnapping, section 366	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Rape, section 376	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	4	
Unnatural offence, section 377	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	3	
Theft, sections 378 to 380	4	...	3	...	5	...	1	...	..	...	...	3	16	
Robbery, section 392	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	5	
Misappropriation of property, section 403	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Criminal breach of trust, section 406	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	..	...	5	
Receiving stolen property as defined in sections 411 to 413 ...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	
Mischief, sections 426 to 436	1	...	7	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	14	
Lurking house trespass, sections 448, 454 and 457	2	...	4	...	8	...	5	...	1	...	5	...	25	
Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property, section 461.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Act III of 1867	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
Act IV of 1879	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Act IX of 1880	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Total ...	20	...	22	...	32	...	20	...	7	...	8	4	113	

PART IV.

Shewing relative number of times whipping was awarded as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
1	2	3
1. Total number of whippings awarded *	4,414	
2. Total number of other punishments †	25,290	
3. Percentage of whippings	17	

* Total of column 14 of Parts I and III and of column 8, Part II.
† Not counting punishments of which whipping was a part, but including all cases in which whipping might have been inflicted.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 6—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in Criminal cases in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1890.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.												Remarks.
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.	Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or orders confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.	Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
APPEALS.													
To Chief Magistrates of districts	5,557	4	358	3,207	...	536	1,145	28	67	13	199	11	
To Courts of Sessions	9,547	11	2,104	4,609	...	935	1,250	14	107	35	482	17	
To High Court... by persons convicted ...	1,408	...	97	800	...	89	65	...	2	...	355	55	
To High Court... by Government from judgments of acquittal.	15	...	...	3	...	...	7	...	...	...	5	59	
Total ...	16,527	15	2,559	8,619	..	1,560	2,467	42	176	48	1,041	21	
REVISIONS.													Complainants against accused,
By Chief Magistrates of districts	420	7	1,042	810	...	13	53	4	563	72	71	12	1,049 2,215
By Court of Sessions	1,873	9	1,858	861	...	5	68	...	269	281	309	19	762 1,787
By High Court	1,194	...	218	418	20	45	254	...	64	...	175	41	
Total ...	3,487	16	3,118	2,089	20	63	375	4	896	353	555	20	
GRAND TOTAL ...	20,014	31	5,677	10,708	20	1,623	2,842	46	1,072	401	1,596	21	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 13—(CRIMINAL.)

Statement showing the use of Jurors and Assessors in the Criminal Courts in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1890.

Classes of Courts in which jurors or assessors are employed.	Established or average number of jurors or assessors in each case and prescribed qualifications.	Number of cases tried by jury.	Number of cases tried with assessors.	Jury trials.					Assessors' trials.				Remarks.
				Cases in which the Judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the Judge did not approve of the verdict.		Number of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the Judge disapproved		Number of cases in which the Judge agreed with assessors.	Number of cases in which the Judge differed from			
					Wholly.	Partially.	Whose cases he referred under Section 307 of the Criminal Procedure Code.	Whose cases he did not refer under Section 307 of the Criminal Procedure Code.		One assessor.	Two assessors.	All assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
II.—CRIMINAL COURTS.													
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter X., Criminal Procedure Code.	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Courts of Sessions ... Jurors ...	Number of jurors, 5 ...	138	...	118	6	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	
Courts of Sessions ... Assessors ...	Ditto of assessors, 2 or more,	...	1,389	...	...	...	...	...	981	109	82	202	In 15 cases the opinion of the assessors was not taken.
Courts of Sessions	Qualifications as described in sections 319 and 320 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
High Court.—Original Criminal Jurisdiction. Jurors	Number of jurors, 9. Qualifications as described in sections 319 and 320 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	142	1,389	122	6	14	5	...	981	109	82	202	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT

Statement showing the general result of the trial of European British subjects

Description of offence.	Number of persons accused and brought before a Magistrate.						Died, escaped, or transferred to other provinces.	Number actually brought to trial.	Persons whose cases were										
	Remaining at the close of the previous year.	Within the year.							By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates.							By Courts of Session.			
		On complaint section 191 (a) Criminal Procedure Code.	On police report, section 191 (b) of the Code.	By Magistrate *suo motu*, section 191 (c) of the Code.	On transfer from another province.	Total.			Received by transfer under section 451B, of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Committed. To Court of Session.	Committed. To High Court.	Transferred by order under section 451B of the Code.	Total omitting entries in columns 10 and 15.	Received by transfer under section 451B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 449 of the Code.	Total exclusive of column 17.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Offences against the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to the army and navy, Chapter VII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against the public tranquillity, Chapter VIII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences by or relating to public servants, Chapter IX.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, Chapter XII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences affecting the public health, safety convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV.	...	1	5	...	...	6	...	6	...	5	1	...	...	...	6	...	..	...	...	...
Offences relating to religion, Chapter XV,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences affecting the human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Causing of miscarriage; injuries to unborn children; exposure of infants; and the concealment of births.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hurt	...	16	3	...	...	19	...	19	...	10	8	1	1	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal force and assault ...	...	5	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	5	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Rape	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural offence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against property. Chapter XVII. — Theft	...	2	7	1	...	10	...	10	...	7	2	1	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	1
Extortion	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	.	...	...	...
Robbery and dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal misappropriation of property.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Criminal breach of trust ...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	..	...	...	...
Receiving of stolen property ...	...	3	2	...	...	5	...	5	...	1	2	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	2
Cheating	...	5	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	1	2	1	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	2
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Mischief	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Criminal trespass	...	5	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	2	3	1	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	1
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII.	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Defamation, Chapter XXI	..	6	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	1	2	1	...	...	4	...	2	..	...	2
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, Chapter XXII.	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under special and local laws ...	1	5	28	4	...	33	...	33	...	27	6	...	..	...	33	...	...	..	...	...
Total ...	1	53	46	6	...	106	...	105	1	64	31	5	1	...	101	...	7	1	...	8

No. 14—(CRIMINAL).

in the North-Western Provinces, during the year ending 31st December 1890.

Subsidiary table.

disposed of.							Number of cases.						35						36			
By High Court.			Total for all Courts.										Of the total number of persons shown in—						Of cases shown in column 30.			
													Column 16.			Column 21.		Columns 21 and 24.			Disposed of by Magistrates.		Disposed of by Sessions Judges.	
Convicted.	Acquitted.	Total.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Total.	Number of persons under trial at the close of the year.	Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court for an order under section 456 of the Code.	Of those entered in column 5, number who applied under section 2, Act III, of 1884, for transfer or committal of their cases.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court under section 526 of the Code for the transfer of their cases.	Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451A (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number of those in column 35 (1), whose cases were transferred under section 341B of the Code.	Number who claimed a mixed number of assessors, section 451 (2) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Being European British subjects.	Other than European British subjects.	Being European British subjects.	Other than European British subjects.
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	..	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	99	...	6	2	8	2	88	4	7	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	..	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...											
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	3	..	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	.	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	..	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...											
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	33	33	...	...	...	...											
1	1	2	72	33	105	...	101	101	...	...	...	...											

A.—Showing in detail for each class the number of persons convicted in 1890.

District.	Offences against the State and relating to the army and navy, chapters VI and VII, Indian Penal Code.	Offences against the public tranquillity, chapter VIII.	Offences by or relating to public servants, chapters IX and X.	Offences against public justice and false evidence, chapter XI.	Offences relating to coin, stamps, weights and measures, chapters XII and XIII.	Offences affecting public health, &c., and religion, chapters XIV and XV.	Offences affecting the human body, chapter XVI.	Offences against property, chapter XVII.	Miscellaneous offences under the Penal Code, chapters XVIII to XXII.	Total offences under the Penal Code.	Offences under the Code of Criminal Procedure and under special laws	Grand Total.
Dehra Dún ...	...	44	14	19	5	13	107	187	10	399	1,282	1,681
Saháranpur ...	...	42	79	33	8	63	249	833	27	1,334	1,850	3,184
Muzaffarnagar ...	...	69	33	28	5	65	165	421	13	799	963	1,762
Meerut	...	280	174	74	12	555	442	1,355	23	2,915	2,188	5,103
Bulandshahr ...	...	27	57	14	1	31	274	624	2	1,030	1,030	2,060
Aligarh	...	60	60	32	3	16	438	758	15	1,382	1,497	2,879
Kumaun	...	6	33	18	5	81	137	256	29	565	915	1,480
Garhwál	...	...	100	4	1	...	101	52	21	270	246	525
Tarái	...	22	18	...	...	2	110	50	8	210	34	244
Bijnor	...	14	30	19	3	37	170	413	15	701	573	1,274
Moradabad	...	225	88	39	3	54	658	1,054	23	2,144	756	2,900
Budaun	...	174	109	37	2	6	475	1,227	22	2,052	611	2,663
Bareilly	...	288	72	54	6	68	524	1,087	19	2,118	1,658	3,776
Pilibhít	...	114	24	7	1	72	185	319	3	725	720	1,445
Sháhjahánpur ...	...	302	54	45	6	50	709	1,078	21	2,265	812	3,077
Muttra	...	15	69	48	9	83	285	724	9	1,242	1,542	2,784
Agra	...	99	37	67	9	114	506	962	24	1,818	3,174	4,992
Farukhabad ...	...	50	54	16	1	6	245	831	7	1,210	1,115	2,325
Mainpuri	...	125	57	24	1	9	252	479	10	957	790	1,747
Etáwah	...	23	30	42	4	7	183	518	11	818	681	1,499
Etah	...	106	129	45	4	15	348	585	22	1,254	628	1,882
Jalaun	...	40	21	17	1	20	143	665	5	912	343	1,255
Jhánsi	...	10	37	12	5	17	182	554	22	839	1,178	2,017
Lalitpur	...	12	14	12	3	2	64	320	5	432	234	666
Cawnpore	...	42	64	27	4	762	482	1,580	28	2,989	2,648	5,637
Fatehpur	...	36	26	17	5	95	219	705	10	1,143	298	1,441
Bánda	—	114	50	36	...	1	299	780	17	1,297	276	1,573
Allahabad	...	111	75	60	15	123	541	1,038	40	2,003	2,718	5,021
Hamírpur	...	19	38	17	5	4	151	895	4	1,133	167	1,300
Jaunpur	...	75	55	22	5	9	357	1,037	11	1,571	422	1,993
Gorakhpur	...	147	98	46	7	20	632	2,250	70	3,270	714	3,984
Basti	...	103	27	7	4	4	191	776	8	1,120	218	1,338
Azamgarh	...	268	18	44	2	49	340	1,958	11	2,690	518	3,208
Mirzapur	...	250	115	25	11	46	510	994	21	1,972	1,094	3,066
Benares	...	143	25	79	7	15	361	1,133	15	1,778	3,221	4,999
Gházipur	...	44	117	20	5	3	213	1,093	7	1,502	960	2,462
Ballia	...	147	40	31	...	22	262	692	1	1,135	366	1,501
Total ...	...	3,646	2,141	1,137	168	2,539	11,540	31,183	609	52,963	38,440	91,403
High Court, N.-W. P. ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1
GRAND TOTAL ...	...	3,646	2,141	1,137	168	2,539	11,540	31,184	609	52,964	38,440	91,404

B.—*Showing the number of cases brought to trial during the year, disposed of, and pending in the Courts of Session and the Courts of Magistrates, in* 1890.

Districts.	Courts of Session.			Courts of Magistrates.		
	Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.
Dehra Dún	3	2	1	1,946	1,938	8
Saháranpur	38	34	4	3,308	3,273	35
Muzaffarnagar...	37	33	4	2,219	2,193	26
Meerut	75	65	10	5,328	5,223	105
Bulandshahr	33	26	7	3,350	3,335	15
Aligarh	66	59	7	3,274	3,212	62
Kumaun	7	7	...	1,456	1,449	7
Garhwál	...	...	...	467	466	1
Tarái	8	7	1	377	371	6
Bijnor	21	17	4	2,246	2,223	23
Moradabad	77	63	14	3,553	3,506	47
Budaun	98	87	11	2,922	2,894	28
Bareilly	89	76	13	4,501	4,462	39
Pilibhít	39	36	3	2,377	2,352	25
Sháhjahánpur...	76	67	9	3,663	3,590	73
Muttra	73	60	13	3,522	3,485	37
Agra	89	79	10	6,392	6,318	74
Farukhabad	59	53	6	2,972	2,946	26
Mainpuri	52	46	6	2,042	2,014	28
Etáwah	59	48	11	1,977	1,943	34
Etah	54	54	...	2,550	2,506	44
Jalaun	19	19	...	1,497	1,486	11
Jhánsi	12	11	1	1,674	1,620	54
Lalitpur	22	12	10	848	783	65
Cawnpore	75	69	6	6,309	6,273	36
Fatehpur	33	30	3	1,680	1,660	20
Bánda	29	24	5	1,962	1,940	22
Allahabad	79	75	4	5,718	5,667	51
Hamírpur	34	31	3	1,605	1,593	12
Jaunpur	41	37	4	3,769	3,740	29
Gorakhpur	102	86	16	5,312	5,179	133
Basti	43	38	5	1,914	1,877	37
Azamgarh	68	65	3	3,923	3,891	32
Mirzapur	55	51	4	3,874	3,833	41
Benares	124	118	6	5,876	5,687	189
Gházipur	38	34	4	3,305	3,283	22
Ballia	31	29	2	1,607	1,571	36
Total ...	1,858	1,648	210	1,11,822	1,09,789	1,533

C.—*Showing the number of persons concerned in cases decided under the miscellaneous provisions of the Criminal Procedure Code, during* 1890.

Districts.	Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under chapter XX., section 250.	Proceedings against witnesses under chapter VI, and section 485 of chapter XXXV.	Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under chapter XLII.	Non-attendance of jurors or assessors. chapter XXIII, section 332.	Proceedings under chapter VIII, to prevent breach of peace.	Proceedings under chapter VIII, security for good behaviour.	Proceedings against public nuisances, chapter X.	Possession, chapter XIII, and section 522 of chapter XLIII.	Maintenance, chapter XXXVI.	Total of persons.
Dehra Dún	...	...	4	...	29	7	5	4	12	61
Saháranpur	5	...	5	...	351	85	...	...	11	457
Muzaffarnagar ...	6	...	3	...	75	54	3	1	4	146
Meerut	29	1	5	16	177	145	...	27	5	405
Bulandshahr	6	...	1	2	47	31	...	...	17	104
Aligarh	...	...	...	19	...	84	...	...	3	106
Kumaun	5	...	...	...	16	11	...	...	20	52
Garhwál	...	...	...	...	21	3	...	...	5	29
Tarái	...	...	...	...	5	28	...	...	...	33
Bijnor	5	1	7	...	70	57	...	1	16	157
Moradabad	8	...	6	15	137	72	...	...	21	259
Budaun	22	6	7	2	185	23	8	10	6	269
Bareilly	...	3	3	8	81	68	...	...	15	178
Pilibhít	4	...	3	...	89	19	41	61	12	229
Sháhjahánpur ...	11	32	7	21	231	104	15	4	21	446
Muttra	3	...	15	...	17	35	...	3	12	85
Agra	8	...	24	...	93	58	162	2	14	361
Farukhabad ...	8	1	...	6	21	27	...	1	20	84
Mainpuri ...	3	...	3	4	60	37	...	3	3	113
Etawáh	10	...	3	4	70	34	...	30	24	178
Etah	...	...	...	14	52	15	7	29	1	118
Jalaun	4	...	7	...	48	17	...	...	1	77
Jhánsi	...	...	...	...	36	13	...	...	2	51
Lalitpur	...	...	1	...	4	128	...	...	3	136
Cawnpore ...	15	16	3	19	125	12	...	10	30	230
Fatehpur ...	4	...	3	6	33	38	...	1	9	94
Bánda	...	...	...	3	96	11	7	10	10	137
Allahabad	4	...	21	1	192	115	239	70	46	688
Hamírpur	...	...	3	...	58	3	...	2	9	75
Jaunpur	12	...	19	2	199	24	...	66	35	357
Gorakhpur	7	3	8	5	80	89	258	43	42	535
Basti	2	...	4	...	72	26	...	31	21	156
Azamgarh	...	...	3	...	71	15	...	26	33	148
Mirzapur	6	...	17	...	228	48	84	38	45	466
Benares	2	2	10	23	32	197	99	34	85	484
Gházipur	1	2	16	14	196	55	98	24	7	413
Ballia	1	...	9	...	117	28	...	10	2	167
Total ...	191	67	220	184	3,417	1,816	1,026	541	622	8,084

D.—*Showing the results of trials in the Courts of Session in* 1890 (*as affecting persons*).

Districts.	Number of persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Number per cent. of persons entered in columns 3 and 4, and of those whose cases were referred under section 374 (C. P. C.) who were convicted.	Remarks.
Dehra Dún	3	...	2	...	...	1	100	
Saháranpur	75	32	37	...	2	4	54	
Muzaffarnagar	51	10	31	...	1	9	76	
Meerut	195	55	124	3	...	13	70	
Bulandshahr	61	16	37	...	...	8	70	
Aligarh	111	33	66	...	1	11	66	
Kumaun	14	1	12	1	...	...	93	
Garhwál	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Tarái	13	4	7	1	...	1	67	
Bijnor	37	10	21	...	...	6	68	
Moradabad	120	36	57	...	1	26	61	
Budaun	219	63	137	...	...	19	68	
Bareilly	165	43	83	7	1	31	68	
Pilibhít	60	19	35	3	...	3	67	
Sháhjahánpur	158	63	65	18	...	12	57	
Muttra	156	24	90	13	1	28	81	
Agra	149	12	119	...	1	17	91	
Farukhabad	107	26	64	6	1	10	73	
Mainpuri	90	41	34	3	...	12	47	
Etáwah	106	37	40	3	...	17	58	
Etah	91	26	63	1	1	...	71	
Jalaun	31	8	22	...	...	1	74	
Jhánsi	17	5	11	...	...	1	69	
Lalitpur	83	15	19	...	...	49	56	
Cawnpore	120	34	65	12	...	9	69	
Fatehpur	50	10	28	4	...	8	76	
Bánda	101	41	47	1	...	12	54	
Allahabad	123	34	83	1	1	4	71	
Hamírpur	62	9	42	6	...	5	84	
Jaunpur	82	41	35	...	...	6	46	
Gorakhpur	150	39	84	2	1	24	69	
Basti	88	26	49	...	...	13	65	
Azamgarh	93	19	70	...	1	3	79	
Mirzapur	95	37	53	...	...	5	59	
Benares	192	61	114	5	2	10	66	
Gházipur	51	8	36	...	...	7	82	
Ballia	51	23	26	...	...	2	53	
Total ...	3,370	961	1,918	90	15	386	68	
High Court, N.-W. Provinces ...	3	1	1	...	...	1	50	
GRAND TOTAL	3,373	962	1,919	90	15	387	67	

E.—*Showing the results of trials in the Courts of Magistrates in* 1890 (*as affecting persons*).

Districts.	Number of persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Number per cent. of persons entered in columns 3 and 4, who were convicted.	Remarks.
Dehra Dún	2,020	914	1,079	12	2	13	65	
Saháranpur	5,662	2,351	3,147	93	7	64	57	
Muzaffarnagar	3,482	1,633	1,731	47	2	69	51	
Meerut	11,065	5,685	4,979	212	7	232	47	
Bulandshahr	5,798	3,661	2,023	73	17	24	36	
Aligarh	6,013	2,970	2,813	129	7	94	49	
Kumaun	2,452	938	1,472	12	21	9	61	
Garhwál	848	321	525	...	1	1	62	
Tarái	879	612	236	13	...	18	28	
Bijnor	3,942	2,669	1,255	44	39	35	33	
Moradabad	6,139	3,038	2,844	139	13	105	48	
Budaun	4,756	1,947	2,526	236	3	44	56	
Bareilly	8,135	4,176	3,686	189	4	80	47	
Pilibhít	3,988	2,404	1,407	102	...	75	37	
Sháhjahánpur	6,381	2,986	3,012	267	2	114	50	
Muttra	5,735	2,802	2,694	146	17	76	49	
Agra	9,577	4,312	4,873	218	12	162	53	
Farukhabad	4,735	2,292	2,263	78	64	43	50	
Mainpuri	3,641	1,770	1,715	102	5	49	49	
Etáwah	3,208	1,522	1,447	142	44	53	49	
Etah	4,576	2,524	1,819	109	4	120	41	
Jalaun	2,610	1,310	1,238	42	6	14	49	
Jhánsi	2,991	870	2,007	84	16	64	70	
Lalitpur	1,426	564	654	77	7	124	54	
Cawnpore	9,732	3,902	5,572	188	8	62	59	
Fatehpur	2,721	1,215	1,400	54	2	41	54	
Bánda	3,247	1,550	1,525	111	11	50	50	
Allahabad	9,778	3,911	5,538	215	24	90	59	
Hamírpur	2,452	1,106	1,255	70	4	17	53	
Jaunpur	6,108	3,959	1,958	123	1	67	33	
Gorakhpur	8,599	4,080	3,899	242	111	267	49	
Basti	3,479	1,914	1,289	84	87	105	40	
Azamgarh	6,355	3,014	3,138	107	30	57	51	
Mirzapur	6,826	3,631	3,013	101	7	74	45	
Benares	10,251	4,755	4,883	190	10	413	51	
Gházipur	4,408	1,918	2,426	92	1	31	56	
Ballia	2,862	1,167	1,585	97	...	63	57	
Total ..	187,537	90,243	89,485	4,185	605	3,019	50	

F.—*Showing the number of witnesses examined and the number of persons to whom payments were made on account of expenses in Courts of Session and Courts of Magistrates, in* 1890.

Districts.	Number of witnesses examined.				Amount paid as expenses.		Remarks.
	Courts of Session.		Magistrates' Courts.		Courts of Session.	Magistrates' Courts.	
	Number of persons to whom payments were made.	Number of witnesses examined.	Number of persons to whom payments were made.	Number of witnesses examined.	Amount paid.	Amount paid.	
					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Dehra Dún	12	12	140	4,595	2 0 0	93 0 0	
Saháranpur	291	313	942	9,868	201 0 0	1,178 0 0	
Muzaffarnagar	383	401	2,438	9,196	182 0 0	836 0 0	
Meerut	496	728	2,304	17,883	854 0 0	1,638 0 0	
Bulandshahr	246	274	1,377	10,443	153 0 0	578 0 0	
Aligarh	477	472	1,013	10,690	603 1 0	506 0 0	
Kumaun	47	32	338	2,485	46 0 0	339 0 0	
Garhwál	...	...	59	761	...	60 0 0	
Tarái	72	52	107	1,426	129 0 0	207 0 0	
Bijnor	75	118	2,489	6,856	37 0 0	943 0 0	
Moradabad	719	619	3,820	16,290	912 0 0	1,831 0 0	
Budaun	504	765	2,782	8,832	401 0 0	1,164 0 0	
Bareilly	527	688	4,638	16,715	348 0 0	1,534 0 0	
Pilibhít	257	287	676	6,306	206 0 0	260 0 0	
Sháhjahánpur	805	776	5,891	15,765	582 0 0	2,134 0 0	
Muttra	349	391	1,996	8,396	622 0 0	865 0 0	
Agra	478	604	3,465	16,077	391 0 0	2,277 8 0	
Farukhabad	745	646	2,200	13,337	462 0 0	921 0 0	
Mainpuri	380	367	1,404	7,523	451 0 0	502 0 0	
Etáwah	701	565	3,241	7,577	655 0 0	1,626 0 0	
Etah	469	432	2,083	8,269	303 0 0	921 0 0	
Jalaun	121	131	3,137	5,642	62 0 0	697 0 0	
Jhánsi	108	135	2,269	5,466	158 0 0	897 0 0	
Lalitpur	152	152	2,033	3,145	116 0 0	641 0 0	
Cawnpore	616	673	3,654	12,855	569 0 0	1,266 0 0	
Fatehpur	210	238	3,186	7,603	142 0 0	908 0 0	
Bánda	239	285	2,287	8,819	285 0 0	903 0 0	
Allahabad	801	619	4,701	18,110	692 0 0	2,112 6 0	
Hamírpur	247	250	5,309	6,802	264 0 0	1,672 0 0	
Jaunpur	368	259	3,933	12,099	145 4 6	870 0 0	
Gorakhpur	723	532	2,755	20,983	545 10 10	1,145 0 0	
Basti	366	353	1,659	6,388	249 11 6	554 0 0	
Azamgarh	605	504	3,111	12,943	512 0 0	658 0 0	
Mirzapur	465	443	3,622	11,178	431 0 0	1,985 0 0	
Benares	580	785	1,414	13,255	424 2 0	615 14 0	
Gházipur	267	230	3,875	9,579	115 0 0	1,070 0 0	
Ballia	217	216	1,426	6,007	258 13 6	475 3 0	
Total ...	14,118	14,347	91,864	3,61,064	12,539 11 4	36,882 15 0	
High Court, N.-W. P. ...	25	25	...	...	213 15 3		
Grand Total ...	14,143	14,372	91,864	3,61,064	12,753 10 7	36,882 15 0	

G.—*Showing the detention of witnesses in Courts of Session and Courts of Magistrates, in* 1890.

Districts.	Number of witnesses discharged.							
	Courts of Session.				Magistrates' Courts.			
	On the 1st day.	On the 2nd day.	On the 3rd day.	After the 3rd day.	On the 1st day.	On the 2nd day.	On the 3rd day.	After the 3rd day.
Dehra Dún	12	...	...	...	5,827	216	41	...
Saháranpur	325	...	...	...	9,091	421	54	43
Muzaffarnagar	431	...	...	...	9,477	359	23	3
Meerut	1,093	141	29	264	17,950	1,483	144	25
Bulandshahr	240	100	...	45	10,944	559	70	...
Aligarh	352	145	73	54	10,916	380	76	...
Kumaun	47	...	...	...	2,361	152	41	12
Garhwál	...	...	...	...	756	3	2	2
Tarái	46	21	7	...	1,394	51	18	...
Bijnor	129	19	...	...	7,495	608	64	7
Moradabad	475	284	56	...	15,925	1,225	200	66
Budaun	636	206	101	74	8,350	824	159	73
Bareilly	685	266	63	10	15,473	2,069	682	...
Pilibhít	309	90	5	43	6,249	282	57	8
Sháhjahánpur	523	261	91	212	13,930	2,898	706	421
Muttra	534	128	38	...	7,810	897	170	53
Agra	576	266	67	150	18,012	1,296	176	141
Farukhabad	691	110	67	2	12,521	1,140	338	105
Mainpuri	182	106	109	124	7,312	493	107	33
Etáwah	384	156	106	188	7,841	611	115	18
Etah	426	108	23	7	7,544	814	311	68
Jalaun	57	52	16	6	5,570	622	118	22
Jhánsi	74	50	19	...	5,409	521	116	
Lalitpur	24	41	40	47	2,887	462	76	34
Cawnpore	487	195	67	50	14,376	448	40	...
Fatehpur	330	51	...	...	7,960	554	121	49
Bánda	222	103	47	18	8,490	892	152	127
Allahabad	434	176	119	97	19,698	1,829	235	32
Hamírpur	290	101	7	...	6,698	241	33	26
Jaunpur	336	62	10	...	11,452	1,979	230	62
Gorakhpur	473	114	63	44	17,929	3,021	759	424
Basti	224	51	61	46	6,357	638	106	118
Azamgarh	311	89	87	99	12,215	1,281	266	45
Mirzapur	287	96	135	7	11,849	630	127	55
Benares	519	300	52	23	14,785	1,541	476	229
Gházipur	281	29	2	...	8,225	1,716	519	188
Ballia	200	37	5	...	6,488	704	161	61
Total ...	12,645	3,967	1,565	1,610	3,58,466	33,360	7,043	2,558

II.—*Showing the total amount of fines imposed in the exercise of original jurisdiction by the Criminal Courts in* 1890, *the amount realized, and the amount paid by way of compensation.*

Districts.	Courts of Session.			Magistrates' Courts.			Remarks.
	Total amount of fines.	Amount realized.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	Total amount of fines.	Amount realized.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Dehra Dún	5 0 0	5 0 0	...	4,410 0 0	3,652 0 0	94 0 0	
Saháranpur	100 0 0	4 0 0	...	12,639 0 0	8,040 0 0	252 0 0	
Muzaffarnagar	105 0 0	34 0 0	...	5,333 0 0	5,370 0 0	289 0 0	
Meerut	725 0 0	564 0 0	439 0 0	18,530 0 0	15,743 0 0	274 0 0	
Bulandshahr	30 0 0	30 0 0	...	8,180 0 0	7,555 0 0	351 0 0	
Aligarh	...	...	...	6,680 0 0	6,461 0 0	18 0 0	
Kumaun	300 0 0	21 0 0	...	4,118 0 0	4,049 0 0	904 0 0	
Garhwál	...	...	...	1,087 0 0	1,067 0 0	73 0 0	
Tarái	50 0 0	50 0 0	...	724 0 0	467 0 0	51 0 0	
Bijnor	...	...	...	4,067 0 0	3,474 0 0	23 0 0	
Moradabad	...	7 0 0	...	10,721 0 0	7,274 0 0	214 0 0	
Budaun	125 0 0	35 0 0	...	6,281 0 0	5,605 0 0	321 0 0	
Bareilly	35 0 0	25 0 0	...	9,528 0 0	7,665 0 0	348 0 0	
Pilibhít	...	...	...	4,224 0 0	3,992 0 0	449 0 0	
Sháhjahánpur	235 0 0	225 0 0	...	16,999 0 0	12,311 0 0	2,089 0 0	
Muttra	...	...	...	6,170 0 0	5,857 0 0	86 0 0	
Agra	150 0 0	...	...	8,360 0 0	7,719 0 0	263 0 0	
Farukhabad	...	...	...	5,854 0 0	4,149 0 0	217 0 0	
Mainpuri	...	...	...	4,831 0 0	4,690 0 0	133 0 0	
Etáwah	1,000 0 0	1,000 0 0	...	6,434 0 0	5,673 0 0	168 0 0	
Etah	...	...	...	4,689 0 0	4,329 0 0	11 0 0	
Jalaun	...	...	...	2,826 0 0	2,684 0 0	150 0 0	
Jhánsi	...	...	...	4,479 0 0	3,997 0 0	92 0 0	
Lalitpur	...	...	...	1,941 0 0	1,972 0 0	266 0 0	
Cawnpore	903 0 0	320 0 0	53 0 0	17,034 0 0	13,868 0 0	1,104 0 0	
Fatehpur	...	...	...	3,801 0 0	2,707 0 0	188 0 0	
Bánda	...	...	...	3,737 0 0	3,593 0 0	217 0 0	
Allahabad	...	...	...	17,050 0 0	13,826 0 0	229 0 0	
Hamírpur	...	...	...	1,720 0 0	1,570 0 0	15 0 0	
Jaunpur	...	...	...	6,941 0 0	6,532 0 0	254 0 0	
Gorakhpur	...	...	...	18,265 0 0	13,186 0 0	328 0 0	
Basti	590 0 0	240 0 0	...	3,402 0 0	3,168 0 0	145 0 0	
Azamgarh	...	...	...	4,875 0 0	3,956 0 0	153 0 0	
Mirzapur	100 0 0	100 0 0	...	6,405 0 0	5,669 0 0	190 0 0	
Benares	500 0 0	...	...	12,125 0 0	10,673 0 0	35 0 0	
Gházipur	150 0 0	100 0 0	80 0 0	6,485 0 0	4,080 0 0	25 0 0	
Ballia	110 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	7,878 0 0	5,564 0 0	606 0 0	
Total ...	5,213 0 0	2,770 0 0	582 0 0	2,69,423 0 0	2,21,347 0 0	10,625 0 0	
High Court, N.-W. P. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
GRAND TOTAL ...	5,213 0 0	2,770 0 0	582 0 0	2,69,423 0 0	2,21,347 0 0	10,625 0 0	

I.—*Showing the number of appeals (cases) preferred, disposed of, and pending in the Courts of Sessions Judges and of District Magistrates in* 1890.

Districts.	Preferred.		Disposed of.		Pending.		Remarks.
	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	
Dehra Dún	10	15	10	13	...	2	
Saháranpur	223	238	223	228	...	10	
Muzaffarnagar	182	49	180	48	2	1	
Meerut	387	214	365	208	22	6	
Bulandshahr	204	103	196	98	8	5	
Aligarh	227	133	219	130	8	3	
Kumaun	58	25	58	25	...	...	
Garhwál	17	7	17	7	...	...	
Tarái	22	7	22	7	...	...	
Bijnor	181	71	167	71	14	...	
Moradabad	250	173	243	171	7	2	
Budaun	270	75	264	74	6	1	
Bareilly	313	133	308	128	5	5	
Pilibhít	112	25	108	24	4	1	
Sháhjahánpur	257	168	246	167	11	1	
Muttra	181	54	174	52	7	2	
Agra	108	88	93	88	15	...	
Farukhabad	231	120	223	118	8	2	
Mainpuri	186	113	155	113	31	...	
Etáwah	201	55	148	51	53	4	
Etah...	281	61	279	54	2	7	
Jalaun	185	21	185	21	...	...	
Jhánsi	168	31	167	31	1	...	
Lalitpur	56	35	55	17	1	18	
Cawnpore	162	128	145	127	17	1	
Fatehpur	164	87	163	87	1	...	
Bánda	192	117	192	110	...	7	
Allahabad	280	101	267	100	13	1	
Hamírpur	114	9	114	9	...	...	
Jaunpur	278	109	260	108	18	1	
Gorakhpur	510	228	471	207	39	21	
Basti	181	59	171	50	10	...	
Azamgarh	279	84	276	79	3	5	
Mirzapur	322	80	312	77	10	3	
Benares	357	70	334	63	23	7	
Gházipur	309	94	291	93	18	1	
Ballia	198	131	159	131	39	...	
Total ...	7,656	3,302	7,260	3,185	396	117	

J.—Showing the number of applications for revision (cases) preferred, disposed of, and pending in the Courts of Sessions Judges and of District Magistrates in 1890.

Districts.	Preferred.		Disposed of.		Pending.		Remarks.
	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	Court of Session.	Court of District. Magistrate.	
Dehra Dun	15	5	14	5	1	...	
Saháranpur	63	39	63	39	...	...	
Muzaffarnagar	48	50	47	48	1	2	
Meerut	93	35	92	31	1	4	
Bulandshahr	44	27	42	26	2	1	
Aligarh	45	36	45	36	...	...	
Kumaun	12	10	12	10	...	...	
Garhwál	13	...	13	...	...	...	
Tarái	5	...	5	...	...	...	
Bijnor	44	23	40	23	4	...	
Moradabad	48	41	47	41	1	...	
Budaun	42	25	37	25	5	...	
Bareilly	63	28	62	28	1	...	
Pilibhít	15	35	14	31	1	4	
Sháhjahánpur	59	53	53	52	6	1	
Muttra	21	30	16	28	5	2	
Agra	28	35	20	31	8	4	
Farukhabad	46	21	46	21	...	...	
Mainpuri	21	12	5	12	16	...	
Etáwah	24	35	12	35	12	...	
Etah	18	35	18	33	...	2	
Jalaun	17	11	17	11	...	...	
Jhánsi	11	6	11	6	...	...	
Lalitpur	4	...	4	...	...	...	
Cawnpore...	82	36	80	36	2	...	
Fatehpur...	23	10	23	10	...	...	
Bánda	30	20	30	19	...	1	
Allahabad...	103	26	101	26	2	...	
Hamírpur...	17	24	17	24	...	...	
Jaunpur	61	39	53	37	8	2	
Gorakhpur	113	63	106	63	7	...	
Basti	43	104	38	103	5	1	
Azamgarh	111	39	106	39	5	...	
Mirzapur	95	25	92	25	3	...	
Benares	122	45	118	45	4	...	
Gházipur	25	59	22	56	3	3	
Ballia	22	88	21	88	1	...	
Total ...	1,646	1,170	1,542	1,143	104	27	

K.—*Showing the number of persons whose cases came before the Courts of Sessions Judges and of District Magistrates on appeal or application for revision with the result as affecting the orders of the Lower Courts.*

Districts.	Appeals.				Application for revision.			Remarks.
	Number of persons who appealed.	Ratio per cent. of persons appealing to persons in respect to whom appealable orders were passed.	Number of applicants in whose cases the sentences or orders were confirmed.	Ratio per cent. of affirmed to decided.	Number of applicants for revision.	Number of applicants whose applications were rejected or in whose case orders were confirmed.	Ratio per cent. of rejected to disposed of.	
Dehra Dún	42	3	26	67	14	26	96	
Saháranpur	599	40	370	64	88	106	41	
Muzaffarnagar	299	21	190	65	88	106	81	
Meerut	916	23	600	68	148	254	81	
Bulandshahr	445	25	244	57	49	126	81	
Aligarh	574	22	373	67	26	145	76	
Kumaun	125	15	81	63	13	25	100	
Garhwál	40	33	28	70	39	46	100	
Tarái	41	24	35	85	7	11	100	
Bijnor	334	31	244	76	54	109	66	
Moradabad	591	23	433	75	56	178	84	
Budaun	466	22	301	87	76	117	81	
Bareilly	682	23	506	77	69	137	85	
Pilibhít	157	15	107	72	39	75	82	
Sháhjahánpur	720	28	481	69	102	224	73	
Muttra	342	14	239	73	26	83	84	
Agra	379	9	245	70	18	80	97	
Farukhabad	443	23	272	63	52	110	84	
Mainpuri	401	25	271	73	19	23	88	
Etáwah	338	29	159	59	26	101	91	
Etah	457	28	282	63	29	59	69	
Jalaun	230	27	171	74	46	44	69	
Jhánsi	261	18	221	85	15	29	85	
Lalitpur	105	21	65	76	8	5	50	
Cawnpore	429	9	305	75	41	130	77	
Fatehpur	319	28	264	83	40	56	70	
Bánda	377	29	195	53	47	95	80	
Allahabad	551	15	426	80	115	193	79	
Hamírpur	147	18	91	62	28	45	65	
Jaunpur	467	32	345	77	92	149	76	
Gorakhpur	879	31	653	82	144	295	80	
Basti	302	43	198	68	128	246	77	
Azamgarh	469	19	318	70	107	275	60	
Mirzapur	540	27	383	74	128	215	78	
Benares	620	15	454	79	95	221	81	
Gházipur	478	27	303	66	78	86	77	
Ballia	539	45	309	62	88	277	80	
Total ...	15,104	22	10,278	71	2,293	4,571	77	

L.—*Showing the number of appeals and applications for revision (cases) preferred, disposed of, and pending in the High Court, in* 1890.

Districts.	Appeals.			Applications for revision.			Remarks.
	Preferred.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Preferred.	Disposed of.	Pending	
Agra	69	57	16	44	39	6	
Aligarh	31	23	8	14	12	4	
Allahabad	34	27	8	39	41	5	
Azamgarh	41	32	9	21	18	3	
Bareilly	65	51	17	44	36	8	
Benares	57	59	1	54	48	6	
Bánda	43	38	9	12	10	2	
Cawnpore	40	38	5	35	36	2	
Farukhabad	49	45	7	18	16	4	
Gházipur	36	34	6	44	44	4	
Gorakhpur	60	54	11	29	26	3	
Jaunpur	18	14	7	23	13	11	
Jhánsi	20	17	6	14	13	1	
Kumaun Division	12	11	1	21	20	5	
Meerut	75	50	34	55	39	19	
Moradabad	33	29	6	19	17	2	
Bijnor-Budaun Division ...	60	38	23	29	24	6	
Mainpuri	58	40	7	18	9	10	
Mirzapur	22	20	6	23	21	4	
Saháranpur	42	40	6	54	48	7	
Sháhjahánpur	24	17	7	43	36	7	
Oudh	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jabbalpur Division	...	...	...	1	1	...	
Ajmere	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	884	743	200	654	567	119	

M.—*Showing the result, as affecting persons, of appeal and revision in the High Court in* 1890.

Sessions Division.	Appeals.						Applications for revision.					
	Rejected.	Sentence affirmed.	Sentence reversed.	Sentence varied.	Further enquiry ordered.	Otherwise disposed of.	Rejected.	Order affirmed.	Order reversed.	Order varied.	Further enquiry ordered.	Otherwise disposed of.
Agra	12	67	6	6	...	...	16	40	12	12	2	...
Aligarh	...	18	4	5	...	...	3	14	1	2	2	...
Allahabad	13	20	2	...	...	...	11	26	18	1	5	...
Azamgarh	10	24	1	3	...	...	5	11	41	...	1	...
Bareilly	3	62	...	5	...	...	10	19	10	1	1	...
Benares	26	41	8	8	...	...	36	31	9	1	5	...
Bánda	4	43	1	4	...	...	4	7	10	3	...	...
Cawnpore	5	42	7	3	...	...	14	64	16	3	2	...
Farukhabad ...	2	64	1	6	...	...	4	19	5	3	1	...
Gházipur	2	26	7	3	...	....	31	12	31	2	...	...
Gorakhpur	7	69	6	9			3	19	22	1	1	...
Jaunpur	...	15	...	1	...	...	4	4	3	...	3	...
Jhánsi	...	32	2	2	...	...	4	6	7	2	7	...
Kumaun	...	12	2	5	...	...	23	4	6	...	2	...
Meerut	3	60	4	4	1	...	4	68	8	11	2	...
Moradabad	...	33	1	5	...	...	2	9	8	1	...	...
Bijnor Budaun ...	4	45	1	4	...	...	13	9	8	5	1	...
Mainpuri	1	54	5	6	...	...	2	5	1	1	...	...
Mirzapur	...	20	2	2	...	...	10	9	6	4	15	...
Sahárunpur	3	42	1	6	...	...	17	37	26	...	6	...
Sháhjahánpur ...	2	11	4	2	1	...	2	4	6	12	8	...
Oudh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jabbalpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Ajmere	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	97	800	65	89	2	...	218	418	254	65	64	...

N.—*Criminal business coming before the High Court, North-Western Provinces, in* 1890.

Description of cases.	Remaining from 1889.	Filed in 1890.	Disposed of in 1890.	Remaining at the close of 1890.	Remarks.
Original business	...	3	2	1	
APPEALS.					
By persons convicted ... — From orders of Deputy Commissioners acting under section 34 of the Code of Criminal Procedure	1	3	4	...	
By persons convicted ... — Sessions Judges	57	870	730	197	1 case referred to Full Bench is shown below.
By Local Government ... — From the judgment of acquittal of all courts	1	10	9	2	
Total ...	59	883	743	199	
REFERENCES.					
Cases in which sentence of death passed by Sessions Judges was referred for confirmation under section 374 of the Code of Criminal Procedure	7	98	88	17	
Cases in which proceedings held against persons who could not understand them were referred for orders under section 341 of the Code of Criminal Procedure	...	2	1	1	
Total ...	7	100	89	18	
REVISION.					
Cases referred for revision by District Magistrates and Sessions Judges under section 438 of the Code of Criminal Procedure	11	287	238	60	
Cases dealt with by the Court under section 439 of the Code of Criminal Procedure	...	...	...	...	
(1) Cases decided by Magistrates	18	315	285	48	
(2) Cases decided by Sessions Judges	3	50	43	10	
Total ...	32	652	566	118	
Full Bench References ... ... — Appeals ...	...	1	...	1	
Full Bench References ... ... — Revision ...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous cases	4	211	203	12	
GRAND TOTAL ...	102	1,850	1,603	349	